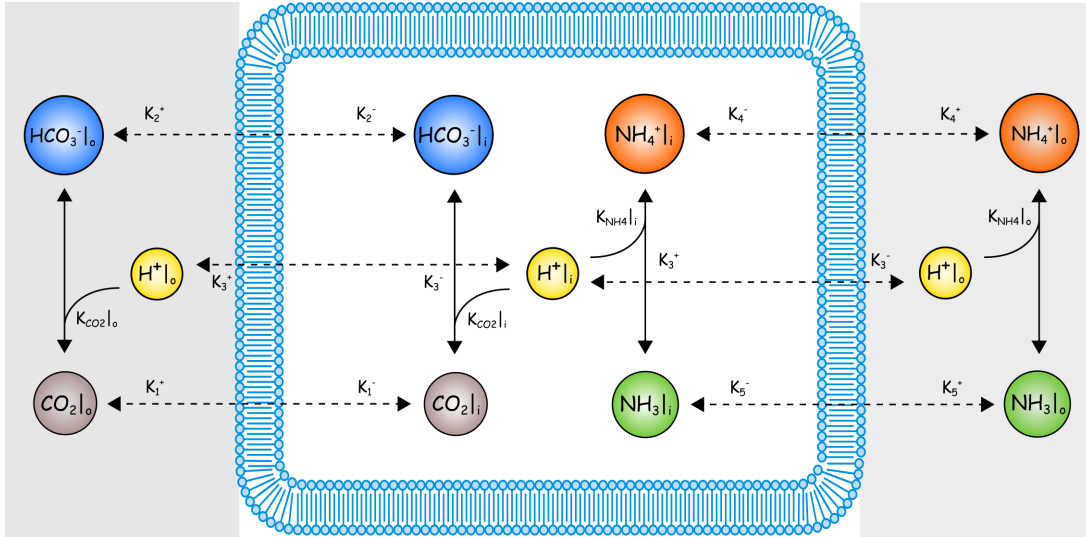


# Acid-Base Physiology

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## 1 Introduction

## 2 Bond Graph Modelling



### 2.1 The biomolecular cycle

### 2.2 Causal analysis

### 2.3 Electrogenic modelling

### 2.4 Parameters

Table 1: Reaction Parameters

Reaction	$k_f$	$k_r$	$K_{eq} = k_f / k_r$	$\kappa$
Re1	0.0375	1	$7.94e-7$	0.5071
Re2	567.8	1	$5.6e-10$	289136
Re3	100000	20		
Re4	100000	20		
Re5	100000	20		
Re6	100000	20		
Re7	100000	20		
Re8	100000	20		
Re9	100000	20		

## 3 Simulation

### 3.1 Validation

Table 2: Species Parameters

Species	$K$
$\text{CO}_2(int)$	0.0375
$\text{HCO}_3^-(int)$	567.8
$\text{H}^+(int)$	100000
$\text{NH}_3(int)$	100000
$\text{NH}_4^+(int)$	100000
$\text{CO}_2(ext)$	100000
$\text{HCO}_3^-(ext)$	100000
$\text{H}^+(ext)$	100000
$\text{NH}_3(ext)$	100000
$\text{NH}_4^+(ext)$	100000